



**MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**  
**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**THIRD -YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**  
**B.A POLITICAL SCIENCE AND PUBLIC  
ADMINISTRATION**

**COURE CODE: PSA 3238-1**

**COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL  
ORGANISATIONS**

**DATE:**

**TIME:**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE**

Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over

## **SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION**

### **Question One**

- a) Discuss the challenges faced by the United Nations (UN) in addressing global concerns. **(8 Marks)**
- b) Discuss the relevance of postcolonial theory and rational choice theory in understanding the dynamics of international organisations. **(12 Marks)**

## **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

### **Question Two**

Compare and contrast the characteristics of intergovernmental organizations (IGOs) and international non-governmental organizations (INGOs) in the international arena. **(15 Marks)**

### **Question Three**

Critically assess the effectiveness of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) in addressing global environmental issues and promoting sustainable development. **(15 Marks)**

### **Question Four**

Explore the growing role of international organizations in addressing humanitarian crises and refugee flows. **(15 Marks)**

### **Question Five**

Discuss the impact of globalization and its influence on the effectiveness of international organizations in addressing global challenges and promoting cooperation among states. **(15 Marks)**