



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: DCR 102

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM: A TOTAL SYSTEM APPROACH**

DATE: 31/5/24

TIME:0830-1030 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other Two*
- *Question one carries 30 marks*
- *All other questions carry 20 marks*

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the term criminal justice system and discuss its **FIVE** components. **(10Marks)**
- b) Discuss the various divisions of law enforcement in Kenya. **(10Marks)**
- c) Describe the structure and hierarchy of the Kenyan judiciary. **(10Marks)**

QUESTION TWO.

- a) Discuss the values and codes of ethics that guides the professionals in the criminal justice system in Kenya. **(10Marks)**
- b) Clearly distinguish between civil law and criminal law. **(10Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Identify and examine the challenges facing criminal justice system in Kenya. **(10Marks)**
- b) Analyse the role of correctional systems and their role in rehabilitating offenders and maintain public order. **10Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Examine the different causes of police misconduct. **(10Marks)**
- b) Discuss **FIVE** forms of punishments in the criminal justice system. **(10Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE.

- a) Outline fundamental rights and freedoms that are guaranteed to arrested persons according to Article 49 Clause 1 of the Kenyan Constitution 2010. **(10Marks)**
- b) Explain **FIVE** factors leading to juvenile delinquency. **(10Marks)**

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