



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: CRP 1211-1

COURSE TITLE: POLICE AND SOCIETY

DATE: 19/4/2023

TIME: 1430-1630

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.

QUESTION ONE (20Marks)

a. Write brief notes on the following and their relation to crime:

- i. Social Institutions **(2 Marks)**
- ii. Socialization **(2 Marks)**
- iii. Individualism **(2 Marks)**
- iv. Personal Disorganization **(2 Marks)**

b. Identify and explain how the following forms of globalization have affected crime and policing in general.

- i. Sociological Globalization **(4 Marks)**
- ii. Technological Globalization **(4 Marks)**
- iii. Financial Globalization **(4 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Just like other groups of society, the police are characterized by the own sub-culture that distinguishes them from other groups. Discuss the key elements of the police sub-culture **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Identify and explain the different models used by the police in prevention and responding to crime in Kenya. **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Police administration is required to ensure that the police uphold the concept of protecting and service. Identify and explain the five pillars of police service. **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE (15Marks)

In the modern society, the members of the community and the police enjoy a symbiotic relationship. Discuss the ways in which the community can help police to improve on crime prevention and response. **(15 Marks)**

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