



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR  
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 3125-1  
COURSE TITLE: INCARCERATION AND  
REHABILITATION PROCESS**

**DATE: 6/12/2023**

**TIME: 1100-1300 HRS**

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## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions**

*This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.*

### **QUESTION ONE**

a) Make notes on the following terms as used in incarceration and rehabilitation process.

i) Rehabilitation **(4 Marks)**

ii) Criminal process **(4 Marks)**

iii) Incarceration **(4 Marks)**

b) Discuss the deficiency of skills to offending. **(8 Marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

a) Is anger and violence related? Explain how **(5 Marks)**

b) What factors should be considered when dealing with violence **(5 Marks)**

c) Explain the six factors to be consider in offender characteristics. **(5 Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the concept why there are so many mentally disordered offenders in prisons in Kenya despite the fact there seems to be widespread agreement that they should not be imprisoned. **(15 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Examine how and by crimes committed by psychopathic disorder would vary from those committed by non-psychopathic offenders. **(15 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

a) Discuss procedures to reduce undesirable behavior. **(9 Marks)**

b) Explain how an individual can reinforce positive behavior to a recidivism. **(6 Marks)**

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