



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR  
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP-3122-1  
COURSE TITLE: PROCEDURAL LAW AND  
ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE**

**DATE: 15/12/2023**

**TIME: 1100-1300 HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages. Please turn over.*

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a. Explain, using examples the difference types of evidence which is admissible in court of law **(10 Marks)**
- b. Elaborate on circumstances when confession of a dying person is admissible as evidence **(10 Marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Discuss the three stages of examining a witness in court of law **(10Marks)**
- b) Explain THREE circumstances under which confession of a dying person is admissible as evidence **(5 Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Examine the standards of proofs in court of law **(10 Marks)**
- b) Using relevant examples, describe circumstantial evidence **(5 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Illustrate the golden rule of presenting evidence by a witness during legal trial **(15 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Examine the alternative dispute mechanism which has been adopted by the court across the world today **(10 Marks)**
- b) Explain why privileged communication cannot be allowed as evidence **(5 Marks)**

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