



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
BACHELOR IN EDUCATION (EARLY
CHILDHOOD EDUCATION WITH PROJECT
MANAGEMENT)**

**COURSE CODE: ECP 3106-1
COURSE TITLE: ETHICAL AND REGAL ISSUES
IN THE MANAGEMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD
RELATED PROJECTS**

DATE: 5/12/2023

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

Attempt question 1 (ONE) and any other 2 (TWO) Questions

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE

- 1.a) What are some ethical issues when working with children? (4 mks)
- b) An emerging threat for children is currently the online. Name two (2) of such threats. (2 MKS)
- c) Name three (3) regulatory systems affecting childcare programmes. (3 MKS)
- d) List some of the organizations that are exempted from taxation in Kenya (3MKS)
- e) Name some of the areas covered by insurance in child based project (3 MKS)
- f) Explain the meaning of risk management (3 MKS)
- g) Outline the risk management process (4 MKS)
- h) What does adequate record keeping of the risk management process include? (4MKS)
- i) Outline the importance of ethics in project management. (4 mks)

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO

Define the following terms: (6 MKS)

- a) Ethics
- b) project management.
- c) Legal Issues.
- d) Child abuse is on the rise in day care centres. Explain who is to blame or how it can be curbed (10 mks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss the ethical practices in project management (5 mks)
- b) What is ethics in project management? (2 mks)
- c) Health and safety of children is at high risk in ECD centres especially in the ASAI and arid areas. Explain how you can handle these issues ethically. (8 mks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain the different risks that you encounter in early childhood centres. (5 mks)

- b) Discuss how you can manage the risks you face as a teacher in your work centre. (10 mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss tax laws and regulations one should adhere to in setting up children's programmes and centres. (10 mks)
- b) "Corporal punishment was abolished in Kenya." Explain how you can administer discipline in your centre. (5 mks)

QUESTION SIX

- a) Discuss various emerging issues in early childhood education (10 mks)
- b) Explain how lack of resources as an emerging issue affects the smooth running of ECD centres. (5 mks)

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