



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HUMAN RESOURCE
MANAGEMENT**

COURSE CODE: BHR 1105-1

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT CONCEPTS

DATE: 31/1/2024

TIME: 1100-1300 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

All Examination Rules Apply

Read the exam booklet carefully

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.

QUESTION ONE

- a. Describe how the perspectives on development concept have changed overtime indicating the critical historical junctures and periods. **(10 marks)**
- b. Why is GDP an insufficient measure of development and therefore what are the alternative measures of development? **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a. Briefly discuss Rostow's stages of development theory. **(5 marks)**
- b. Critique Adam's Smith's Theory of Development. **(5 marks)**
- c. Describe the concept of development as espoused by Karl Marx. **(5 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a. List 5 main features of an underdeveloped country. **(5 marks)**
- b. Discuss 5 factors that contribute to Kenya's underdevelopment. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a. Define unemployment while considering its different forms. **(7 marks)**
- b. Discuss advantages and disadvantages of foreign aid **(8 marks)**

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