



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**COURSE CODE: HIS 1207-1
COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO WORLD
CIVILIZATION**

DATE: 26/4/2023

TIME: 1430-1630 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages. Please turn over.*

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the relationship between civilization and urbanization **(4 Marks)**
- b) Outline **five** factors which influenced the development of early civilization in pre-colonial Africa. **(5 Marks)**
- c) Historians have identified basic six characteristics of an advanced human culture that can be referred as complex. Explain each of them. **(6 Marks)**
- d) Discuss “colonization” as a set-back to world civilization” in the 19th century. **(8 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the origin, growth and functions of Egypt as a center of early civilization in pre-colonial Africa. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Discuss how “imperialism” has influenced the African people in colonial and post-colonial period. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the spread, growth and contribution of Islam in Africa during the rise of early civilizations. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Explain the concept “globalization” and critically analyze its impact on the rise and development of African. **(20 Marks)**

//END//