



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 3230-1**

**COURSE TITLE: VICTIMOLOGY AND  
RESTORATIVE JUSTICE**

**DATE: 21/4/2023**

**TIME: 1430-1630 HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other two questions.

Question one carries 20 marks

All other questions carry 15 marks

## **QUESTION ONE**

a) Define the following concepts.

- i. Victimology **(2 Marks)**
- ii. Victim of a crime **(2 Marks)**
- iii. Perpetrator **(2 Marks)**
- iv. Restorative justice **(2 Marks)**
- v. Theory **(2 Marks)**

b) Discuss the five victim typologies identified by Mendelsohn (1976).

**(10 Marks)**

## **QUESTION TWO**

Critically examine the five principles of restorative justice.

**(15 Marks)**

## **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss according to Siegel (2006), the four most common theories in attempting to explain victimization and its causes in detail. **(15 Marks)**

## **QUESTION FOUR**

Describe the various characteristics that give a reasonably accurate portrayal of those who commit crimes. **(15 Marks)**

## **QUESTION FIVE**

Assess the principles of best practice for restorative justice processes in criminal cases. **(15 Marks)**

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