



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/ 2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**DEGREE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY
AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 3224-1
COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL CHANGE AND
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 20/4/2023

TIME: 0830-1030 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.

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SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- a) The term 'social change' is used to indicate the changes that take place in human interactions and interrelations. Citing salient examples, discuss the validity of this statement **(10 Marks)**
- b) Explain the extent to which communities can be used as units of social changes in developing countries today. **(10 Marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO

- a) State is the most powerful organization which regulates the social relationships. It has the power to legislate new laws, repeal old ones to bring social change in the society. Discuss **(10 Marks)**
- b) Describe the nature and characteristics of Social Change in Kenya today **(5 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

The term '**human development**' may be defined as an expansion of human capabilities, widening of choices and enhancement of freedoms and a fulfilment of human rights. Discuss **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Gender and social change are like the heart and the human body. Discuss this statement citing relevant examples **(7 Marks)**
- b) Using relevant examples, briefly explain the models of social change in rural areas **(8 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Cyclical theories of social change focus on the rise and fall of civilizations attempting to discover and account for these patterns of growth and decay. Discuss **(10 Marks)**
- b) Using relevant examples, distinguish between planned and unplanned social changes in Kenya today **(5 Marks)**

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