



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

DIPLOMAIN IN CRIMINOLOGY

**COURSE CODE : DCR 214
COURSE TITLE : SOCIETY AND
INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

DATE: 20/4/2023

TIME: 0830-1030 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages.
Please turn over.*

QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss the key global challenges that threaten humanity and human existence. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss international organizations as a basis for continued protection and implementation of humanitarian. **(10 marks)**
- c) Describe the fundamental functions of international organizations in the global world. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the main causes of war between and among states and organized groups across the world. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss the historical examples of wars fought in the global society. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Give a conclusive discussion of most important treaties in world history. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss the serious violations of the laws and customs applicable in international armed conflict, within the established framework of international law. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss the basic tenets of international humanitarian law acceptable in the global community. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss the fundamental principles of the international red cross and red crescent movement. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the persons who are protected under international humanitarian law. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain the fundamental principles of international law. **(10 marks)**

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