



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF NATURAL RESOURCES, TOURISM
AND HOSPITALITY**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN WILDLIFE
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: WRM 3121-1
COURSE TITLE: HUMAN DIMENSIONS IN
NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

DATE: 08TH DECEMBER 2022

TIME: 11:00 – 13:00

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in section A and any other **THREE** in section B.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

1. Define the following terms;
 - a) Human- wildlife coexistence
(2 Marks)
 - b) Natural resource management
(2 Marks)
2. Differentiate between ecocentric and anthropocentric views in natural resource conservation **(4 marks)**
3. Explain why the inclusion of human dimensions in natural resource management is important **(5 Marks)**
4. Explain how governance influences natural resource management **(4 marks)**
5. Social action can help in addressing wildlife conservation challenges. As a wildlife manager or enthusiast, when would it be advisable to engage in social action? **(3 marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS (10 MARKS EACH)

6. Discuss the different types of land tenure systems and how this affects wildlife conservation in Kenya **(10Marks)**
7. Discuss the factors contributing to human wildlife conflicts in the Maasai Mara Game Reserve **(10Marks)**
8. Discuss the ecosystem services provided by Forests in Kenya **(10Marks)**
9. Discuss the importance of human dimensions in wildlife conservation **(10 Marks)**

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