



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS HUMANITIES SOCIAL SCIENCES
AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

BACHELOR ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE: CRP 4128

COURSE TITLE : DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

DATE: 7TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 0830-1030

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.*
- *Question one carries 20 marks*
- *All other questions carry 15 marks*

QUESTION ONE

1 (a) Compare and contrast the following concepts as used in *Domestic Violence*:

- i. Shared residence **versus** Alternative residence **(4 Marks)**
- ii. Abuse **versus** Trauma **(5 Marks)**
- iii. Victim **versus** Perpetrator **(4 Marks)**
- iv. Gender-Based Violence **versus** Domestic Violence **(5 Marks)**

Expound on the *Cycle of Abuse* using relevant examples **(12 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss any four (4) factors that enable *Domestic* and *Gender-Based Violence* **(12 marks)**
- b) There is a relationship between mass media and domestic violence. Discuss **(8 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) List down any eight (8) *statutes* or *laws* governing *Domestic* and *Gender-Based Violence* in Kenya **(8 Marks)**
- b) Differentiate between rape and defilement **(4 Marks)**
- c) Write notes on any four (4) cultures that encourage *Gender-Based Violence* **(8 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Differentiate between the various *classifications* of domestic violence **(12 marks)**
- (b) Write notes on any four (4) *mechanisms* that would *prevent* Domestic and Gender-Based Violence **(8 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- (c) Discuss any four demerits of Female Genital Mutilation **(12 marks)**
- (d) Can laws end Gender-Based Violence **(8 marks)**

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