



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 200**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL  
JUSTICE**

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**DATE: 8<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 1100-1300**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages. Please turn over.*

### **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

- a) Define the following concepts: **(10 marks)**
- i. Crime
  - ii. Criminal justice
  - iii. Punishment
  - iv. Law
  - v. Prosecutor
- b) Discuss the key problems facing prison facilities in Kenya. **(10marks)**
- c) Outline the rights of an accused person in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) The criminal justice system comprises different players, discuss. **(10 marks)**
- b) Critically assess the functions of the criminal justice system **(10 marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Discuss broadly the principles of community policing and the way they are applicable to the Kenyan context. **(10marks)**
- b) Outline the functions of a criminal investigator **(10marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Outline the structure and the functions of the National Police Service according to the *National Police Service Act* (2012). **(20 marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Outline the structure and functions of the Kenyan court system according to the constitution of Kenya (2010). **(20 marks)**

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