



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL AND  
CREATIVE ARTS  
BACHELORS OF ARTS COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 3118-1**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY HEALTH**

**DATE: 9<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 1100-1300**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Question **ONE** is compulsory  
Answer any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.*

## **QUESTION ONE**

i). Explain the following terms

- a) Community health **(2mks)**
- b) Epidemic **(2mks)**
- c) Pandemic **(2mks)**

ii). Trace the historical development of the health system Citi ng the policy focus of each period. **(14mks)**

## **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the structure of the health system in Kenya. In light of the devolved system, highlighting its impact on health service delivery. **(15mks)**

## **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Discuss the impact of drugs and substance abuse on the community. **(7 mks)**
- b) r briefly explain how environmental/social factors cause mental illness **(8 mks)**

## **QUESTION FOUR**

In light of the devolved system, discuss the challenges of health financing in Kenya today **(15mks)**

## **QUESTION FIVE**

Climate change has exacerbated the poverty related diseases in developing countries. Using specific examples, discuss the approaches that you would put in place to reduce the manifestation of these diseases. **(15mks)**

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