



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIAL WORK**

COURSE CODE: SWK 4137

**COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL WORK IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE SYSTEM**

DATE: 1ST APRIL, 2022

TIME: 1430-1630

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO
- Question one carries 30 marks
- All other questions carry 20 marks

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

QUESTION 1

a) Explain the factors contributing to the increase in cyber-crime and state how to deter cyber-crime. **(20 marks)**

b) Demonstrate how social work methods can be used to mitigate the rising crime rate in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 2

a) Briefly state five criminological theories. **(10 marks)**

b) Demonstrate how each of the listed theories can be utilized to deter crime. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 3

Discuss the foundational principles of restorative justice and show how they facilitate the repair of the damage caused by the offender. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION 4

a) Explain the challenges of the courts in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

b) Demonstrate how every challenge can be effectively be addressed to enhance efficiency of the courts services to the Kenyan people.

(10marks)

QUESTION FIVE

a) Differentiate between parole and probation. **(2 marks)**

b) Discuss how social welfare services in prisons can contribute to rehabilitation of offenders. **(18 marks)**

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