



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL**

**SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**BACHELORS OF ARTS IN SOCIAL WORK**

**COURSE CODE: SWK 1105-1**

**COURSE TITLE: BASIC SOCIAL WORK  
THEORY**

**DATE: 8<sup>TH</sup> APRIL, 2022**

**TIME: 0830-1030**

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## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 20 marks
- All other questions carry 15 marks

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## **QUESTION ONE**

Write short notes on:

- i) John Bowlby's Stages of attachment.
- ii) Assumptions of the conflict theory.
- iii) Factors that influence attachment according to Mary Ainsworth(1970).
- iv) **Kohlberg's** Stages of moral development.
- v) Jean Piaget's stages of cognitive development.

**(20 Marks)**

## **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Compare and contrast Psychoanalytic and psychosocial theory  
**(10 marks)**
- b) In light of the oral and anal stages of Sigmund Freud's psychosexual theory, account for the following behaviours: Smoking, drinking alcohol and aggression.  
**(5 marks)**

## **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Analyze the goals of the psychodynamic theory in the restoration of the client's psychosocial impairments.  
**(10 marks)**
- b) Describe the types of psychodynamic treatments in the current social work practice.  
**(5 marks)**

## **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Describe the four mediational processes of the social learning theory that help determine whether a new behavior has been acquired:  
**(10 marks)**
- b) Describe the schools of thought of the psychodynamic theory.  
**(5 marks)**

## **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) In light of the General system Theory (GST), demonstrate the Intervention Steps of Pincus and Minahan Model in Social Work.  
**(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss the four basic systems in Social work practice and theorized by Pincus and Minahan (1973).  
**(5 marks)**

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