



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: CRP 3118

**COURSE TITLE: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY
AND YOUTH CRIME**

DATE: 1ST APRIL, 2022

TIME: 0830-1030

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.

QUESTION ONE

- a) (i) Differentiate between “delinquent” and “delinquency” **(2Marks)**
(ii) Discuss whether the criminal justice system should adopt more severe punitive measures to punish juvenile delinquents. **(6Marks)**
- b) Examine the social causes of juvenile delinquents in East Africa today. **(6Marks)**
- c) Discuss the techniques of neutralization in delinquency and youth crime. **(6Marks)**
- d) Explain the concept of Deviance and its consequences. **(10Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the courses and positive consequences of domestic violence in Africa and roles of provincial administration to domestic violence. **(15Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

“Parents who themselves suffered abuse as children tend to abuse their own children”.
Criminally justify. **(15Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) State and explain five causes of juvenile delinquency in urban set ups in Kenya. **(5Marks)**
- b) Discuss the link between drug use and delinquency. **(8Marks)**
- c) Explain the concept gender differences due to socialization. **(3Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Examine the conditions of probation rules and regulations that mandates juveniles on probation to behave in particular ways. **(10Marks)**
- b) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of community treatments. **(5Marks)**

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