



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/ 2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER
SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**DEGREE SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 1103-1
COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: APRIL 2022

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.

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SECTION A: THIS SECTION CONTAINS 20 MARKS (MANDATORY SECTION)
QUESTION ONE

a) Community development principles are the building blocks of sustainable communities in Developing Countries. Discuss **(10 Marks)**

b) Community development is a process where community members are supported by agencies to identify and take collective action on issues which are important to them. Discuss the validity of this statement using relevant examples **(10 Marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION
QUESTION TWO

a) Describe how the following models influence leadership in Community Development

- i. Pluralist Model
- ii. Elite Model

(7Marks)

Explain the concept of development from the analogy of Amartya Sen

“Development as Freedom”

(8 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

a) Community Development has been used as a tool for emancipating marginalized people in Kenya. Discuss this statement using relevant examples **(10 Marks)**

b) Participatory development is the recipe for sustainable communities in Kenya. Discuss the validity of this statement **(5 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

a) Technical assistance is usually premised on the assumption that the community has a problem and the professional has the solution. Discuss the validity of this statement using salient examples **(8 Marks)**

b) Describe how leadership can be defined in the following ways; **(7Marks)**

- i. Symbolically
- ii. Operationally

QUESTION FIVE

a) Discuss using relevant examples, how industrialization is key in promoting community development initiatives in developing countries **(9 Marks)**

b) Discuss the extent to which voluntary agencies have amplified Community Development goals in Developing countries **(6 Marks)**