



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR**

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: CRP 4129

COURSE TITLE: PROBATION AND PAROLE

DATE: 16TH DECEMBER 2019

TIME: 0830-1030HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO**.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain various conditions necessary for effective after care of any drug or alcohol treatment programme
(12 Marks)
- b) Describe four distinct versions of home confinement
(12 Marks)
- c) Citing relevant examples, explain two types of parole violations
(6 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Asses different types of models of drug dependence as identified by people involved in providing care to subjects with substance use disorder
(14 Marks)
- b) Highlight three specified conditions which parolees are subjected to for the duration of their parole
(6 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Critically examine challenges facing Kenya prison department in its efforts to offer scientific-based treatment for female offenders
(12 Marks)
- b) Highlight four challenges encountered by probation officers in Kenya in the course of implementing community service orders
(8 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss any four implications that the effectiveness of parole and probation agencies in the United States will have in the justice system, the community and society as a whole
(12 Marks)
- b) Explain four differences between probation and parole
(8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Suggest solutions to problems facing Kenya prison Department in its efforts to offer scientific-based treatment for female offenders
(12 Marks)
- b) Describe the two types of parole release
(8 Marks)

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