



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR THIRD SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: DCR 208

COURSE TITLE: CORRECTIONAL PRACTICE

DATE: 20TH AUGUST, 2019

TIME: 1100 – 1300 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one and any other three questions

This paper consists of two printed pages. Please turn over.

1. a) Define the meaning of the following terms
 - i. Punishment
 - ii. Corporal punishment
 - iii. Penology
 - iv. Corrections
 - v. Deterrence

10 marks
- b) Examine some of the rehabilitation programs accorded to inmates by Kenya prison department.

5 marks
- c) Discuss the alternatives to imprisonment and the arguments in support of the alternatives to imprisonment

15 marks
2. . Discuss any three theories of penology and how it relates to correctional practice in Kenya.

15 marks
3. Capital punishment is a type of punishment still being administered by our Kenyan courts. Discuss its applicability outlining the merits and demerits.

15 marks
4. a) Outline some reasons why offenders should be punished **5 marks**
b) Briefly expound on how the discipline of punishment has evolved to corrections.

10 marks
5. With reference to John Howards work on prison reforms, outline his studies on prison reforms and how they can relate to Moody Awori's prison reforms in Kenya.

15 marks
6. a. Explain how the difference between punishment and correction **5 marks**
b. Examine three types of corporal punishment and their justifications

10 marks

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