



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY
REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR ARTS IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CMD 3222

**COURSE TITLE : HUMAN GROWTH AND
DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 24TH APRIL 2019

TIME: 1100 - 1300HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.*
- *Question one carries 30 marks*
- *All other questions carry 20 marks*

QUESTION ONE

- a) Identify two similarities and three differences between Freudian Psychosexual theory and Erickson's psychosocial theory. **(10 marks)**
- b) List and explain two developmental tasks in infancy and early childhood. **(10 marks)**
- c) Describe physical, physiological and psychological changes that occur during:
 - i. Early adulthood period
 - ii. Middle adulthood period and
 - iii. Late adulthood.**(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain the meaning of cephalocaudal law and proximodistal law of human development. **(5 marks)**
- b) Explain the principles that govern human development **(15 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Briefly explain the nature – nurture controversy **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain each of the following terms: **(5 marks)**
 - i. heredity
 - ii. psychological environment
 - iii. identical heredity
- c) List and describe four chromosomal disorders in human development **(5 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain the concept of neonatal development. List and explain two characteristics of infancy or neonatal development. **(10 marks)**
- b) List and describe five major stages of psychosexual development. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Identify eight major stages of psychosocial development according to Erik Erikson and discuss any one of them. **(10 marks)**
- b) Mention two of the physical, social, emotional and mental characteristics of adolescents List and explain two Developmental Tasks of Adolescents **(10 marks)**

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