



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: PCA 421

**COURSE TITLE: COMPERATIVE CRIMINAL
JUSTICE SYSTEMS**

DATE: 23RD APRIL, 2019

TIME: 1100 - 1300 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO**.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the importance of studying comparative criminal justice systems **(20 marks)**
- b) Explore five principles of Democratic policing **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss major differences between the Japanese and the United States of America legal systems **(14 marks)**
- b) Highlight three major differences in terms of Court interactions with citizens, between India and the United States of America **(6 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Assess the basic differences between Netherlands' inquisitorial and the Kenyan adversarial legal systems **(14 marks)**
- b) Highlight three differences between written and unwritten constitution **(6 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Describe any two models of policing with specific reference to Britain and Saudi Arabia **(14 marks)**
- b) Analyse any two lessons learnt from a comparative study of various policing models in the world **(6 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the differences in sentencing practices between Germany and the United States of America **(14marks)**
- b) Highlight three similarities in sentencing practices between the Netherlands and Germany. **(6 marks)**

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